CURRICULUM VITAE

Dr. Pompeo Della Posta, PhD, MA



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Date and Place of Birth

5 September 1960, Castel Gandolfo (ROMA) - Italy

Address

Work: Dipartimento di Economia e Management, Via Ridolfi, 10 - 56124 Pisa, Italy. Tel. ++39 - (0)50 - 2216 211/321/322; Fax ++39 - (0)50 - 2216 348; E-Mail: pompeo.della.posta@unipi.it, and pompeodellaposta@yahoo.it

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Current Position

Associate Professor, Department of Economics and Management, University of Pisa (Italy) since December 2003.

From March 2022 *Professor* at the Belt and Road School, Beijing Normal University at Zhuhai (China) (position offered already in March 2020 and on hold until 2022 due to the Covid-19 pandemic).

Previous academic positions

Assistant Professor (Ricercatore), Department of Economics, University of Pisa (Italy), from June 1992 to December 2003.

Other professional appointments and experiences

(Italian Qualification (*Abilitazione*) to the fuctions of Full Professor of Economic Policy and of Full Professor of Political Economy, June 2021)

President elect for 2019 of the International Trade and Finance Association.

Director of the online interdisciplinary journal *Scienza e Pace / Science and Peace*. Appointed on December 20, 2016.

Member of the Board of Directors of the International Trade and Finance Association (Years 2011 – to date).

Editorial collaboration with the monthly Magazine "Nuovo Consumo" (September 2016- to date).

Member of the Discussion Group "Growth Investment, Territory", Fall 2016 to date.

European Union Center of Excellence (EUCE) Visiting Scholar, University of Victoria (BC, Canada), Summer 2016.

Visiting Associate Professor, Yokohama National University, 10 April – 6 June 2015.

Visiting Scholar, CIRANO, Montreal (Canada), 13 November – 12 December 2014.

Visiting Scholar, George Washington University, Washington DC (USA) (28 October – 12 November 2014)

Scientific Coordinator of the "Master in Finanza: Gestione del Rischio nei Mercati Finanziari", Università di Pisa and Master Universitari Lucca (MUL) from 2008 to 2011.

Executive member of the *Alumni Association of the European University Institute* from October 2006 to September 2010.

President of the Library of the Faculty of Economics (University of Pisa) from November 2005 to September 2008.

Library Assistant for the Economics Department at the *European University Institute*, Florence (Italy), from October 1993 to January 1998 (part-time collaboration).

Executive Member of the *Comitato Provinciale Euro*, Provincia di Pisa (Italy), from November 1997 to December 2002.

Stagiaire at the *Commission of the European Communities*, DG II, Brussels (Belgium) from March to May 1992.

Education

Ph.D. in Economics, European University Institute, Florence (Italy); 1988-1997 (part-time graduate student from June 1992 to 1997, see above "Previous academic positions" and below "Other professional appointments and experiences"); Thesis committee: Mark Salmon (supervisor), Mike Artis, Jacques Melitz, Alan Sutherland.

Visiting Student at Stanford University (Palo Alto CA, USA), June-September 1990;

Visiting Student at the Department of Economics, Princeton University (Princeton, NJ, USA), academic year 1989-1990 (September 1989-June 1990). Internal tutor: Giuseppe Bertola.

M.A. in Economics, University of Warwick (Coventry, England), academic year 1987-88. MA Thesis Supervisor: Marcus Miller.

B.A. in Economics and Banking, University of Siena (Italy), 1979-1986 (part-time undergraduate student from January 1984 onwards, see below for "Other non-academic positions").

Scholarships

Fullbright Scholarship (awarded but not accepted), academic year 1988/89;

Monte Paschi Scholarship, academic years 1987/88 and 1989/90;

Ente per gli Studi Monetari, Bancari e Finanziari "Luigi Einaudi" Scholarship (awarded but not accepted), academic year 1987/88.

Publications and Writings

Articles in national and international refereed journals

"The existential trilemma of EMU in a model of fiscal target zone", **Oxford Open Economics**, (with Roberto Tamborini), forthcoming, January 2022.

"Public Investment Multipliers by Functions of Government: An Empirical Analysis for European Countries", **Structural Change and Economic Dynamics**, (with Donatella Saccone, Enrico Marelli and Marcello Signorelli, (forthcoming), January 2022.

"The credibility of monetary policy and the fiscal response to the pandemic in the Eurozone", **Evolutionary and Institutional Economics Review**, (with Mario Morroni), forthcoming, October 2021

"The revival of target zone modeling", Open Economies Review, forthcoming, October 2021

"The Tragedy of the Commons as a Prisoner's Dilemma. Its Relevance for Sustainability Games." (with Alessio Carrozzo Magli, and Piero Manfredi). **Sustainability** Volume 13, No. 15, January 2021, p. 8125.

"Government size and speculative attacks on public debt", **International Review of Economics & Finance**", Volume 72, March 2021, Pages 79-89, <u>https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iref.2020.11.004</u> (accepted 15 November 2020).

"What do adoption patterns of solar panels observed so far tell about governments' incentive? insight from diffusion models", (with Anita Bunea, Mariangela Guidolin and Piero Manfredi), **Technological Forecasting and Social Change**, Volume 160, 120240, pp. 1-10, November 2020, <u>https://doi.org/10.1016/j.techfore.2020.120240</u>.

"An analysis of the current backlash of economic globalization in a model with heterogeneous agents", **Metroeconomica**, First published: 02 September 2020, pp.1-20, 2020, DOI: 10.1111/meca.12312.

"Public debt monetisation and the credibility of the ECB", **Social Europe Journal**, 28th July, <u>https://www.socialeurope.eu/public-debt-monetisation-and-the-credibility-of-the-ecb</u>, 2020.

"The economic and social costs of globalization: a target zones analysis", **The World Economy**, First published, 17 July 2020, <u>https://doi.org/10.1111/twec.13008</u>

"A Market-Financed and Growth-Enhancing Investment Plan for the Euro Area" (with Enrico Marelli and Marcello Signorelli), **Metroeconomica**, Vol. 71, N. 3, pp. 604-632. <u>https://doi.org/10.1111/meca.12294</u>, 2020.

"L'helicopter money e la credibilità della Banca centrale europea", **Menabò di Etica ed Economia**, n. 126, 7 maggio, <u>https://www.eticaeconomia.it/lhelicopter-money-e-la-credibilita-della-banca-centrale-europea/</u>, 2020.

"The coronavirus crisis and a euro area contained–in a prisoner's dilemma", **Social Europe Journal**, 20th April, <u>https://www.socialeurope.eu/the-coronavirus-crisis-and-a-euro-area-</u> contained-in-a-prisoners-dilemma, 2020.

"Interest rate targets and speculative attacks on public debt", **Macroeconomic Dynamics**, Vol. 23, N. 7, pp. 2698-2716, October, <u>https://doi.org/10.1515/gej-2017-0097</u>, 2019. Published online: 16 March 2018.

"Central bank intervention, public debt and interest rate target zones", **Journal of Macroeconomics**, Vol. 56, June, Pages 311-323, June. <u>10.1016/j.jmacro.2018.04.001</u>, 2018.

"A model of currency crises with heterogeneous market beliefs", **North American Journal of Economics and Finance,** Vol. 45, Issue C, pp. 182-195, <u>https://doi.org/10.1016/j.najef.2018.02.008</u>, Available online 2 March 2018.

"Fiscal austerity and monetary easing: which one is to be praised for ending the euro area crisis?", **European Journal of Comparative Economics**, Vol. 15, N. 1, pp. 165-189, DOI: 10.25428/1824-2979/201801-165-189, 2018

"The impact of Brexit on EU27 on trade, investments, and financial services" (with Scheherazade Rehman), **Global Economy Journal**, Vol. 18, N. 1, <u>https://doi.org/10.1515/gej-</u>2017-0097, 2018.

"Thematic Issue 'Economic Inequality: Crises, Conflicts and Threats for Peace'", **Scienza e Pace-Science and Peace**, VIII (2), pp. 1-6, 2017, downloadable at the web address: <u>https://scienzaepace.unipi.it/index.php/en/issues/2017/itemlist/category/176-vol-8-no-2.html</u>

"Economic Inequality and Conflicts: An Overview", **Scienza e Pace-Science and Peace**, VIII (2), pp. 7-36, 2017, downloadable at the web address: https://scienzaepace.unipi.it/index.php/en/issues/2017/itemlist/category/176-vol-8-no-2.html

"Structural Divergences, Institutional Fragilities and Foreign Debt in the Euro Area Crisis", **Politica Economica / Journal of Economic Policy**, vol. XXXIII (2), pp. 189-222, August 2017.

"Reconsidering the economic and political reasons of the euro area crisis: Diverging fundamentals or self-fulfilling expectations?", **PSL Quarterly Review**, Vol. 70, n. 282, pp. 283-310, 2017.

"Self-Fulfilling and Fundamentals Based Speculative Attacks: A Theoretical Interpretation of the Euro Area Crisis", **Global Economy Journal**, Vol. 16, No. 3, pp. 459-478, September, <u>http://dx.doi.org/10.1515/gej-2015-0063</u>, 2016.

"Currency and External Debt Crises: a Unifying Framework", **Journal of Policy Modeling**, Vol. 38, No. 4, July-August, pp. 723–36. <u>http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jpolmod.2016.06.003</u>, June 2016

"Nuovi e vecchi paradigmi economici alla luce della crisi finanziaria ed economica", **ScienzaePace**, Research Papers, n. 3, pp. 1-18, 2011.

"Indipendenza della Banca centrale e convergenza del debito pubblico: un'interpretazione in termini di teoria dei giochi con riferimento al caso italiano degli anni Ottanta e Novanta", **Studi e Note di Economia,** Anno XVI, n. 3/2011, pp. 291-319, 2011.

"On the Coordination of National Fiscal Policies in a Monetary Union" (with Valeria De Bonis), **Economia Internazionale/International Economics**, Volume 63, Issue 3, pp. 273-296, 2010.

"Optimal vaccination choice, vaccination games, and rational exemption: an appraisal", Piero Manfredi, Pompeo Della Posta, Alberto d'Onofrio, Ernesto Salinelli, Francesca Centrone, Claudia Meo and Piero Poletti, **Vaccine**, Volume 28, Number 1, December, pp. 98-109, 2009.

"Strategic interactions among central bank and national fiscal authorities in a monetary union subject to asymmetric country shocks", (with Valeria De Bonis), **Open Economies Review**, Volume 20, Issue 2, pp. 241-263, 2009.

"Self-fulfilling Currency Attacks with Biased Signals", (with Bruno Cheli), Journal of Policy

Modeling, Volume 29, Number 9, pp. 381-396, 2007.

"Making sense of fiscal rules" (with Valeria De Bonis), in **Current Politics and Economics of Europe**, Vol. 18, n. 2, pp. 245-275, 2007.

"Ulisse, Robinson Crusoe e il Nobel a Finn E. Kydland e Edward C. Prescott", **Il Ponte**, Anno LXI, n. 10, Ottobre, pp. 85-103, 2005.

"Non credible intervention commitments and the 1992-93 EMS crisis", **Economia Internazionale/International Economics**, n. 3, vol. LV, pp. 42-65, 2002.

"Modelli di crisi valutarie e misure di politica economica", **Moneta e Credito**, Vol. 55, N. 219, settembre, pp. 236-262, 2002.

"Dalla credibilità alla speculazione: la crisi del Sistema monetario europeo del 1992-93", **Studi Economici**, n. 74, 2001/2, pp. 45-76.

"Crisi valutarie degli anni novanta del XIX e del XX secolo", (with Paolo Di Martino), **Studi e Note di Economia**, n. 3, 2001, pp. 153-193.

"Attacchi speculativi autorealizzantisi con informazione incompleta: alcuni commenti", (con Bruno Cheli), **Politica Economica**, n. 3, Anno XVII, pp. 285-316, 2001.

Books and monographs

L'integrazione monetaria in Europa: origini, crisi, istituzioni e teorie economiche, Pisa: Pisa University Press, 2018.

The Economics of Globalization: An Introduction, Pisa: ETS, 2018.

Fiscal Policy, Expectations and Speculative Attacks in the European Monetary System, PhD Thesis, European University Institute, 1997.

Il Sistema monetario europeo: la storia recente e alcune sue interpretazioni teoriche, Università degli Studi di Pisa, Dipartimento di Scienze Economiche, Quaderni Didattici n. 4, Il Campano, 1994.

Edited books

Europe and the Financial Crisis (paperback edition), Pompeo Della Posta and Simona Talani (eds), Palgrave Macmillan, 2014.

Crisi economica e crisi della teoria economica: Teoria economica tradizionale e nuova economia civile a confronto, Pompeo Della Posta (ed), Liguori Editore, 2012.

Europe and the Financial Crisis, Pompeo Della Posta and Simona Talani (eds), Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.

Crisi finanziaria globale, stato e mercato, Pompeo Della Posta (ed), Liguori Editore, 2009.

Globalization, Development and Integration: a European Perspective, Pompeo Della Posta, Milica Uvalic and Amy Verdun (eds), Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.

Effetti, potenzialità e limiti della globalizzazione: una visione multidisciplinare, Pompeo Della Posta e Anna Maria Rossi (eds), Springer, 2007.

Lezioni sotto la torre. Quando l'Università protesta, Mauro Stampacchia, Pompeo Della Posta, Judith Munat e Anna Maria Rossi (eds), ETS, 2006.

Mercato del lavoro, domanda aggregata e politiche economiche: Riflessioni teoriche e analisi empiriche per un confronto fra Europa e Stati Uniti, Pompeo Della Posta e Enrico Ghiani (eds), Edizioni Plus, 2004.

Articles in books

European Solidarity as a Way to Face Globalization and as an Antidote Against Populism, in Paganetto, L. (ed), **Capitalism, Global Change and Sustainable Development**, Springer, 2020, pp.15-24.

"An Immediate Solution for the Euro Area Crisis: A Grand European Investment Plan" (with Enrico Marelli and Enrico Signorelli), in Luigi Paganetto (ed), **Yearning for Inclusive Growth and Development, Good Jobs and Sustainability,** Springer, 2019, pp. 113-135

"The Role of Social Capital Explaining Brexit", (with Scheherazade Rehman), in Torres, F., Bongardt, A. and L. Talani (eds), in **The Politics and Economics of Brexit**, Edward Elgar, July 2020.

"Brexit: Origins and Future Perspectives", (with Scheherazade Rehman), in Cabral da Costa, N., J.R. Gonçalves and N. Cunha Rodrigues (eds), After Brexit - Consequences for the European Union, Palgrave Macmillan, 2017, pp. 11-34.

"Prefazione", in Manuale di Politica Ecologica, Alessandro Pirrone, Edizioni Sì, 2016.

"Crisi economica e crisi della teoria economica: Teoria economica tradizionale e nuova economia civile a confronto: Introduzione", in **Crisi economica e crisi della teoria economica: Teoria economica tradizionale e nuova economia civile a confronto,** Pompeo Della Posta (ed), Liguori Editore, 2012.

"Crisi dell'economia e crisi della teoria economica? Teoria economica tradizionale e nuova economia civile a confronto (19 marzo 2010)", in **Quaderni 2010**, Fondazione Piaggio, Carlo Cambi Editore, 2011.

"The euro in the international monetary system after the global financial and economic crisis and after the European public debt crisis", in **Europe and the Financial Crisis**, Pompeo Della Posta and Simona Talani (eds), Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. "Le ragioni della crisi finanziaria mondiale e il ruolo della teoria economica: troppo mercato o troppo stato?", in Della Posta, P. (a cura di), **Crisi finanziaria globale, stato e mercato**, Napoli: Liguori editore, 2009, pp. 23-80

"Asymmetric globalization: theoretical principles and practical behaviour guiding markets liberalization", in **Globalization, Development and Integration: a European Perspective,** Pompeo Della Posta, Milica Uvalic and Amy Verdun (eds), pp. 19-33, Houndsmill: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.

"The long road to EMU: determinants and theoretical foundations of the EMS and EMU" in **Back to Maastrich: Obstacles to Constitutional Reform within the EU Treaty (1991-2007),** in Baroncelli, S., C. Spagnolo e S. Talani (eds), pp. 220-241, Cambridge: Cambridge Scholars Publishers, 2008.

"Globalizzazione, standard sociali e lavoro minorile", in **Osservatorio Scream. Una voce per i minori**, Francesca Giardina and Enza Pellecchia (eds), pp. 34-42, Pisa: Titivulls, 2008.

"Effetti, limiti e potenzialità della globalizzazione: il quadro economico", in **Effetti, potenzialità e limiti della globalizzazione: una visione multidisciplinare,** Pompeo Della Posta e Anna Maria Rossi (eds), pp. 27-44, Springer Italia, 2007.

"Fundamentals, International Role of the Euro and "Framing" of Expectations: The Determinants of the Dollar/Euro Exchange Rate?", in **EMU Rules: the Political and Economic Consequences of European Monetary Integration**, Francisco Torres, Amy Verdun and Hubert Zimmermann (eds), pp. 225-243, Nomos, 2006.

"Usi e abusi della teoria economica", in Lezioni sotto la torre: Quando l'Università protesta, Mauro Stampacchia, Pompeo Della Posta, Judith Munat e Anna Maria Rossi (eds), ETS, pp. 165-175, 2006.

"Teoria economica e istituzioni: le fondamenta teoriche del Sistema monetario europeo e dell'euro", in **Economia e istituzioni**, Valeria De Bonis e Silvia Pochini (eds), pp. 79-93, Franco Angeli editore, 2005.

"Fondamenta teoriche e aspetti critici della globalizzazione", in **Diritti, tolleranza, memoria. Una città per la pace,** Enza Pellecchia e Pierluigi Consorti (eds), pp. 311-334, Edizioni Plus, 2005.

"Interazioni strategiche fra autorità monetaria e autorità fiscali in un'unione monetaria" (with V. De Bonis), in Mercato del lavoro, domanda aggregata e politiche economiche: Riflessioni teoriche e analisi empiriche per un confronto fra Europa e Stati Uniti, Pompeo Della Posta e Enrico Ghiani (eds), pp.171-204, Edizioni Plus, 2004.

"Introduzione" (with E. Ghiani), in Mercato del lavoro, domanda aggregata e politiche economiche: Riflessioni teoriche e analisi empiriche per un confronto fra Europa e Stati Uniti, Pompeo Della Posta e Enrico Ghiani (eds), pp. 1-37, Edizioni Plus, 2004.

"The dollar/euro exchange rate and EMU economic institutions", in **Governing EMU: Economic, Political, Legal and Historical Perspectives**, F. Torres, A. Verdun, C. Zilioli and H. Zimmermann (eds), pp. 249-71, Proceedings of the 1st EUI alumni conference, 2004.

"Expectational effects of the Maastricht Rules on Public Finance", in **L'Italia e l'Europa oltre Maastricht**, supplemento al n. 1/94 di Economia e Banca, numero 7/8 - anno VI, pp.73-97, 1994/95.

"Fiscal Policy Implications of the European Union" in **Foundations of European Central Bank Policy**", Wolfgang Gebauer (ed.), pp. 135-63, Phisica-Verlag (Heidelberg, New York), 1993.

Short Articles in on-line Journals

"Globalizzazione dell'economia e AIDS", in ScienzaePace, marzo 2006.

"Povertà e disuguaglianza", in ScienzaePace, giugno 2006.

Submitted articles and work in progress

Pompeo Della Posta, Piero Manfredi and Anita Bunea, "Photovoltaic diffusion, economic incentives and 'forward guidance' of private sector's expectations" (*to be submitted*)

Ongoing collaboration with prof. Partha Sen (former professor at the Delhi School of Economics) and with Pasquale Scaramozzino (School of Oriental and Asian Studies, SOAS, London) on the effectiveness of monetary policy in the European Central Bank.

Ongoing collaboration with prof. Roberto Tamborini (University of Trento) on the new targets of the European Central Bank.

Ongoing collaboration with Paul Schure on the issue of solidarity in the European Union in the light of the Covid-19 and of the Next Generation EU.

I am planning to start studying the Belt and Road Initiative to begin some new research projects on the theme.

Discussion papers

"The Endogeneity of Monetary Stackelberg Leadership in a Policy Game" (with Luciano Fanti), August 2018.

"Self-fulfilling and fundamentals based speculative attacks on public debt", **Discussion Paper** n. 178, Dipartimento di Economia e Management, Università di Pisa, 2014.

"Market and State After the World Financial Crisis: Substitutes or Complements?" (July 2009). International Trade and Finance Association Conference Papers. 19th International Conference Working Papers. Working Paper 2. http://services.bepress.com/itfa/19th/art2

"Strategic interactions between monetary and fiscal authorities in a monetary union" (with Valeria De Bonis), **Working Papers de Economia (Economics Working Papers)** n. 26, Departamento de Economia, Gestão e Engenharia Industrial, Universidade de Aveiro, 2005.

"Fundamentals, International Role of Euro and 'Framing' of Expectations: What are the Determinants of the Dollar/Euro Exchange Rate?", **Working Papers de Economia** (**Economics Working Papers**) n. 24, Departamento de Economia, Gestão e Engenharia Industrial, Universidade de Aveiro, 2005.

"Optimal monetary instruments and policy games reconsidered", Discussion Paper n. 12, **E-Papers Series of the Department of Economic Sciences**, Università di Pisa, September 2003.

"Vecchie e nuove teorie delle aree *monetarie* ottimali", Discussion Paper n. 5, **E-Papers Series** of the Department of Economic Sciences, Università di Pisa, January 2003.

"Central Bank Independence and Public Debt Convergence in an Open Economy Dynamic Game", **WP 28/97 Eco**, European University Institute, 1997.

"Non credible intervention committments and the EMS crisis", **Studi e Ricerche** n. 35, Università degli Studi di Pisa, Dipartimento di Scienze Economiche, 1995.

"Dalla credibilità alla crisi: una interpretazione della crisi dello SME", **Studi e Ricerche** n. 34, Università degli Studi di Pisa, Dipartimento di Scienze Economiche, 1995.

Other writings

"Fundamental vs. Self-fulfilling Currency Crises": Does the Difference Matter?, mimeo, 2002.

"Time Inconsistent Fixed Exchange Rates: the Risk of Speculative Attacks during Phase Two of the Delors Report", **mimeo**, European University Institute, 1991.

"A Few Questions about the EMS", Thesis Proposal, European University Institute, 1989.

"Target Zones, Capital Movements and Realignments : the Case of Italy", **M.A. Dissertation**, University of Warwick, 1988.

Organisation of Conferences and Coordination of Research Projects

Network Partner in the Jean Monnet Network "The Politics of the European Semester: EU Coordination and Domestic Political Institutions" (EUROSEM). November 2019.

International Trade and Finance Association, XXIX International Conference, Livorno, Polo Logistico Universitario, 26-29 May 2019 (forthcoming, local host).

"Economic Inequality: Crises, Conflicts and Threats for Peace", Dipartimento di Economia e Management, Pisa, 1 December 2017.

International Trade and Finance Association, XXII International Conference, Pisa, Facoltà di Economia, 23-26 May 2012 (local host).

Organizer of the conference: "Crisi dell'economia e crisi della teoria economica? Un confronto fra teorie economiche *ufficiali* e teorie economiche *alternative*", Faculty of Economics, University of Pisa, and Fondazione Piaggio, Pontedera (PI), 19 March 2010.

"Europe in Crisis?", EUI Alumni Conference, European University Institute, Florence, 15 January 2010.

"La crisi finanziaria mondiale: quali le cause, quali i rimedi?", Faculty of Economics, University of Pisa, 28 October 2008

"Interpreting Globalisation: Theories and Evidence from the Four EUI Disciplines", European University Institute, Florence (Italy), October 6-7, 2006.

"Effetti , Potenzialità e Limiti della Globalizzazione", Faculty of Economics, University of Pisa, 14 December 2005

Scientific Co-ordinator of the research project: "Produttivita', prezzi, distribuzione e crescita: relazioni macroeconomiche e politiche economiche alla luce dei rapporti fra Stati Uniti e Europa", Pisa University, 2001.

Refereeing

Referee for journals like North American Journal of Economics and Finance, Oxford Economic Papers, Journal of Policy Modeling, Journal of Asian Economics, Open Economies Review, European Journal of Comparative Economics, Studi e Note di Economia, Storia del Pensiero Economico, Pensiero Economico Italiano, and several WP series (Univ. of Florence, Univ. of Rome-La Sapienza).

Teaching Experience

Graduate courses, courses held outside Italy and in non-Italian Universities (taught in English)

Faculty of Economics, University of Pisa: "Topics in International Monetary Economics" (12 hours, for the Doctoral Program in Economics), from academic year 2004/05 until academic year 20012/13.

"Lectures in International Economics" (12 hours, for the Doctoral Program in Economic History), academic year 1994/95.

"Globalization and Economic Development" (3 CFU, 21 hours), from Academic years 2013/2014 onwards

The Economics of European Union (6 CFU, 42 hours) from Academic years 2013/2014 onwards.

Istituto Lorenzo de' Medici (Florence, Italy): "Principles of Macroeconomics", BA course, 45 hours, Spring 2018.

University of Victoria (Canada): "Issues in European Economic Integration", BA course, 6 Credits (42 hrs), Summer Term 2016, while benefitting of a European Union Center of Excellence (EUCE) Visiting Scholar Fellowship.

Beijing Normal University (Beijing, China): "Development Finance" (18 hours), International Master in Business Administration (IMBA), Emerging Markets Institute (EMI), October-November 2015.

Beijing Normal University (Beijing, China): "Development Finance" (18 hours), International Master in Business Administration (IMBA), Emerging Markets Institute (EMI), October 2014

Master in Risk Management, Pisa, (Italy): "International Monetary Economics" (25 hours), March-April 2014.

University of Victoria (Canada): "The Economics of the European Union", BA course, 6 Credits (42 hrs), Summer Term 2013.

Beijing Normal University (Beijing, China): "International Monetary Economics" (I module), 26 October – 4 November 2013 (MSc. Students, 24 hours)

Beijing Normal University (Beijing, China): "International Monetary Economics" (I module), 26 October – 4 November 2012 (MSc. Students, 24 hours)

Durham University (UK): "Topics in International Monetary Economics", June 2012 (MSc. Students, 12 hours).

Beijing Normal University (Beijing, China): "Economics of Development" (I module), 24 October – 6 November 2011 (MSc. Students, 18 hours)

Stanford University - The Breyer Center for Overseas Studies in Florence, Bing Overseas Studies Program (Florence, Italy), from Fall 2009 to Spring 2013, "European Economic and Monetary Integration" (30 hours, undergraduate).

Delhi School of Economics, Delhi (India), "Credibility theory", Spring 2009, (6 hours module within the Macroeconomics course of the MA program in Economics).

Johns Hopkins University – SAIS Bologna Center (Bologna, Italy), Spring 2008 and Spring 2010, "Game theory in Application" (26 hours, for the Master's Program in International Relations).

European School of Economics, (Florence, Italy), "Introduction to Microeconomics", "Introduction to Macroeconomics" and "International Business Management" from a.y. 2009/10 until a.y. 2013-14.

California State University Florence Programme, Florence (Italy): Fall 2006, "The Economics of the European Union" (30 hours, undergraduate);

Master in Finance, Lucca (Italy): "International Monetary Economics" (25-40 hours), from the Academic year 2003/04 until the Academic Year 2011/12.

MBA ESHEC/CAMPUS, Lucca: "European Political Economy", (24 hours), from Spring 2007 until Fall 2011.

Master's Program in Conflicts Resolution, University of Pisa (8 hours): "The Economics of Globalization", Academic year 2006/07, 2009/10.

Sant'Anna School for Advanced Studies, Pisa: "Topics in International Monetary Economics" (18 hours, for the Doctoral Program in Economic and Business), Academic Year 1998/1999.

American College in London, London (England), Summer 1994: "Microeconomics" and "Business in an International Environment" (40 hours each, undergraduate).

Undergraduate courses

Courses held at the Faculty of Economics, University of Pisa:

"The Economics of the European Union" (30-42 hours), from the Academic year 1999-2000 onwards, "International Monetary Economics" (30-60 hours), from the Academic year 1996/97 until 2006/2007; "International Economics" (60 hours) Academic years 2000/01 and from 2005/2006 until 2008/2009; "Macroeconomics" (60 hours), from the Academic year 1998/99 to the Academic year 2004/05; and AY 2014/15, 2016/17, 2017/18; "Microeconomics" (35 hours) Academic year 1996/97; "Scelte di Portafoglio e Analisi degli Investimenti" (42 hours), Academic year 2010/11.

Courses held for the *B.A. in Scienze per la Pace (Peace Studies)*, University of Pisa: "International Political Economy" or "Development Economics" or "The Economics of Globalization" (20 hours), from Academic Year 2001/2 onwards;

Course held at the *Accademia Navale*, Livorno (Italy): "International Economics" (20 hours), from Academic year 1998/99, to Academic year 2001/02;

Supervision of doctoral students

Paolo Gelain

Malanda Mbaku

Anita Bunea (IMT University, Lucca – Italy – External co-supervision with Piero Manfredi)

Participation as member of Doctoral Committee for Thesis Defense on several occasions (including Rome, La Sapienza, October 2017).

Presentations at Workshops, Seminars and Meetings

European Solidarity After COVID-19, 61° Scientific Annual Meeting of the Società Italiana degli Economisti, Online conference, 23 October 2020.

"Next Generation EU: a macroeconomic outlook", with Mario Morroni,, 61° Scientific Annual Meeting of the Società Italiana degli Economisti, Online conference, 23 October 2020.

"Public Debt Sustainability and Economic Policies in the Euro Area" (with Enrico Marelli and Marcello Signorelli), 61° Scientific Annual Meeting of the Società Italiana degli Economisti, Online conference, 23 October 2020

"The Revival of Target Zones Modelling", Departmental Seminar, Gdansk Technical University, Gdansk, 16 January 2020.

"The Belt and Road Initiative and its Impacts on Italy", paper presented at the Jingshi Belt and Road Forum 2019, Zhuhai (China), December 18, 2019.

Local host of the International Conference (co-Funded by the Earsmus-Programme of the European Union): "The European Semester and the Euro Area Governance: the Italian Case", Pisa, November 21-22, 2019.

Chair of the Session (in Italian) "Il futuro del Semestre europeo e il dialogo fra Commissione europea e autorità nazionali". Speakers: Marco Buti, Head of DG Economic Affairs, EC, and Giovanni Tria, former Minister of Economics and Finance of the Italian Government, Pisa, November 21-22, 2019.

"Economic Globalization: Historical Phases and Waves of Criticism", Villa Mondragone Conference, June 25-27, Rome.

"A market-financed and growth-enhancing investment plan for the euro area" (with Enrico Marelli and Marcello Signorelli), 1st CEFES Conference, Milano Bicocca, June 10-11, 2019

Presidential Address, XXIX International Trade and Finance Association, Livorno (Italy), May 29-June 1, 2019.

Participation in the Roundtable "Teaching the European Semester in European in European Integration Courses", at the Conference "The Euro@20: The European Semester and Eurozone Governance", Lisbon, 13-14 May, 2019.

"Economic globalization: implications for emerging countries", (Osservatorio delle Economie Emergenti di Torino (OEET), Invited Seminar, Torino, 8 April 2019.

"A market-financed and growth-enhancing investment plan for the euro area" (with Enrico Marelli and Marcello Signorelli), 60th ISA Annual Conference, Toronto, March 30, 2019.

"Theoretical foundations of complementary and virtual currencies", presented at Session "The Digital Agenda of Virtual Currencies in the Bitcoin Age: Regulation, Anonymity and Cybercrime", ASSA (Allied Social Sciences Association) Annual Conference, Atlanta (USA), 4-7 January 2019.

"A market-financed and growth-enhancing investment plan for the euro area" (with Enrico Marelli and Marcello Signorelli), 59th Annual Scientific Meeting of the Società Italiana degli Economisti, Bologna "*Globalizzazione e sviluppo: città, regioni, nazioni*", October, 25-27, 2018.

"A market-financed and growth-enhancing investment plan for the euro area" (with Enrico Marelli and Marcello Signorelli), presented at the XX Scientific Conference of the Associazione Italiana per lo Studio dei Sistemi Economici Comparati (AISSEC), "Rise and Decline of Economies: a Comparative Perspective", Turin, 4-5 October 2018

"A market-financed and growth-enhancing investment plan for the euro area" (with Enrico Marelli and Marcello Signorelli), XV European Association for Comparative Economic Systems (EACES) Conference, Warsaw, 6-8 September 2018.

"A market-financed and growth-enhancing investment plan for the euro area" (with Enrico Marelli and Marcello Signorelli), XV European Association for Comparative Economic Systems (EACES) Conference, Warsaw, 6-8 September 2018.

"Game Theory and Vaccines: A Primer", 2nd Erice International Conference on Mathematical and Computational Epidemiology (Erice MathCompEpi 2018), Erice (Italy), August 30, 2018.

"A market-financed and growth-enhancing investment plan for the euro area" (with Enrico Marelli and Marcello Signorelli), to be presented at the XXX Villa Mondragone International Economic Seminar "Yearning for Inclusive Growth and Development, Good Jobs and Sustainability", June 25-27, 2018.

"Central bank intervention, public debt and interest rate target zones", presented at the XXVIII Annual Conference of the International Trade and Finance Association, Beijing (China), May 23-26, 2018.

"Social capital, Heterogeneous Ethnicity and Brexit" (with Scheherazade Rehman), presented at the XXVIII Annual Conference of the International Trade and Finance Association, Beijing (China), May 23-26, 2018.

Central bank intervention, public debt and interest rate target zones", presented at the Departmental Seminar of Shanghai Normal University, Shanghai (China), May 30, 2018.

"An Introduction: Economic Inequality, Economic Theory and Social Capital", presented at the conference *Economic Inequality; Crises, Conflicts and Threats for Peace*, Dipartimento di Economia e Management, Pisa, December 1, 2017.

"Social capital: an Overview", Saint Petersburg State University (Russia), 6 October 2017.

Roundtable on BRICS, Saint Petersburg State University, 4 October, 2017.

"Brexit: Economic and Political Consequences" (with Scheherazade Rehman), *Brexit:* consequences on the EU and on the UK, King's College London, June 2017.

"Structural Divergences, Institutional Fragilities and Foreign Debt in the Euro Area Crisis", *II World Congress of Comparative Economics*, Saint Petersburg (Russia), June 2017.

"Brexit: Origins and Future Perspectives" (with Scheherazade Rehman), XXVII Annual Conference of the International Trade and Finance Association, Poznan (Poland), May 2017.

"Società civile ed economia", presentation of the book "Manuale di Politica Ecologica", di Alessandro Pirrone, Edizioni Sì, 2016, Galleria CERD, Roma, November 20, 2016.

"The euro area crisis and the credibility of fiscal convergence", *Departmental Seminar*, Jagiellonian University, Cracow (Poland), September 28, 2016.

"Credibility of Fiscal Adjustment in the Euro Area Crisis: a Primer", *EUCE Seminar*, University of Victoria (BC, Canada), August 18, 2016.

"Some further reflections on the euro area crisis", *presented at the XXVI Annual Conference of the International Trade and Finance Association*, Occidental College, Los Angeles (CA), May 23, 2016.

"Italy and the Euro Area Crisis: a DSGE Model" (with Thierry Warin), *presented at the International Trade and Finance Association*, Silver Jubilee Conference, Sarasota (FL), May 19, 2015.

"Can Greece Successfully Leave the Eurozone? Some Comments", *Discussion* of the paper by S. Rehman and F. Perry, International Trade and Finance Association, Silver Jubilee Conference, Sarasota (FL), May 18, 2015.

"The Euro Area Crisis: "Self-fulfilling and fundamentals based speculative attacks on the euro area public debt", *Special Lecture for MA students*, Yokohama National University (Japan), April 24, 2015.

"The Euro Area Crisis: its Reasons and the Perspectives for its Resolution", *Japan-IMF* Scholarship Program for Asia (JISPA) Seminar, Tokyo (Japan), April 15, 2015.

"Self-fulfilling and fundamentals based speculative attacks on the euro area public debt", *Departmental Seminar*, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology (HKUST), Hong Kong, February 15, 2015.

"Self-fulfilling and fundamentals based speculative attacks on public debt and implications for central bank supervision", presented at the conference *Central Banking and Supervision: What Have We Learned Since 2008?*, CIRANO, Montreal (Canada), 13-14 November 2014.

"Notes on dollar/euro forecasts: several possible dichotomies", *Executive MBA Programme*, George Washington University, Washington (DC) USA, November 7, 2015.

"Self-fulfilling and fundamentals based speculative attacks on public debt", *presented at the XXIV International Conference of the International Trade and Finance Association*, Kaysery (Turkey), 21-24 May 2014.

"The state of the art in the Euro area", Panel on Regionalism organized by prof. Mordecai Kreinin, *XXIV International Conference of the International Trade and Finance Association*, Kaysery (Turkey), 21-24 May 2014.

"Theoretical implications of the Euro area crisis", Shanghai University of International Business and Economics (SUIBE), Shanghai (China), *Seminar*, 5 November 2013.

"Reflections on the Euro area crisis", Southwestern University of Finance and Economics (SWUFE), Chengdu (China), *Seminar*, November 7, 2013.

"Theoretical implications of the Euro area crisis", Sant'Anna School of Advanced Studies, Pisa (Italy), *Seminar for the MSc. Visiting students of Beijing Normal University*, 13 September 2013.

"Reflections on the Euro area crisis", *Brown Bag Seminar*, University of Victoria (Canada), 14 August 2013.

"The European sovereign debt crisis: some critical remarks", AISSEC Workshop *Global Powers and Nation-States*, Hotel Monteconero – Badia di S. Pietro, Sirolo (Ancona, Italy), June 7–8, 2012

"The European Sovereign Debt Crisis: an Introduction to the Roundtable", XXII International Conference of the International Trade and Finance Association, Pisa, 23-26 May 2012

"Speculative attacks on pegged currencies in the EMS and on sovereign debt in the EMU: any similarities?", *XXII International Conference of the International Trade and Finance Association*, Pisa, 23-26 May 2012.

The euro in the international monetary system after the global financial and economic crisis and after the European public debt crisis", International conference *Can 'it' happen again? Sustainable policies to mitigate and prevent financial crises*, Macerata (Italy), 1-2- October 2010.

"Crisi dell'economia e crisi della teoria economica", presented at the meeting *Caritas in veritate. Verso un'economia al servizio della famiglia umana. Persona, società, Istituzioni,* VII Simposio Internazionale dei Docenti Internazionali, Rome (Italy), 24-26 June 2010.

"The Euro in the International Monetary System after the Recent Financial and Economic Crisis," *20th International Conference of the International Trade and Finance Association (IT&FA)*, Las Vegas, Nevada, USA, May 23-26, 2010.

"Verso una riforma del sistema monetario internazionale?", presented at:
Roundtable on the *Reform of the International Monetary System* organized by the European Federalist Movement, Domus Mazziniana, Pisa, November 18, 2009.
Liceo Scientifico "Ulisse Dini", Pisa, April 10, 2010.

"The world financial crisis: what have we learnt?", paper presented at the conference: *Financial Crises in the Economists' View*, VI STOREP Conference, University of Firenze, Italy, June 3-4, 2009.

"Strategic interactions among central bank and national fiscal authorities in a monetary union subject to asymmetric country shocks" (with Valeria De Bonis), Delhi School of Economics, Delhi (India), *Departmental Seminar*, March 5, 2009.

"Lo Sveriges Riksbank Prize in Economic Sciences in Memoria di Alfred Nobel assegnato nel 2008 a Paul Krugman", presented within the program *Nobel Perché?*, organized by the University of Pisa, February 20, 2009.

Discussion of the seminar held by Marco Buti (Director General of DG Economic Affairs, European Commission) to present the book *Italy on EMU*, Marco Buti (ed), Palgrave Macmillan, 2009: Florence, January 16, 2009.

"Rational Exemption to Vaccination: What do we Learn from Mathematical Models ?" (with Piero Manfredi), First International Conference on Infectious Disease Dynamics, December 1-3, 2008, Epidemics 2008 Conference, Asilomar Conference Grounds, California, USA.

Co-organizer and Chair of the Roundtable on *Global financial crisis: causes and consequences*, Faculty of Economics, University of Pisa, October 2009.

"Labor and capital mobility in the process of globalization", presented at:

17th Annual Conference of the International Trade and Finance Association, Miami (FL), USA, May 16-19, 2007

"Asymmetric globalisation: theoretical principles and pragmatic behaviour guiding trade liberalisation", presented at:

- *Italy, EU, Globalization: Is There an Alternative to Free Trade?*, IIAESS Conference, Viterbo, March 31- April 1, 2006;
- 16th Annual Conference of the International Trade and Finance Association, University of Lodsz, Poland, May 10-13, 2006;
- EUI Alumni Conference Interpreting Globalisation: Theories and Evidence from the Four EUI Disciplines, EUI, October 6-7, 2006.
- Dipartimento di Scienze Economiche, Università di Modena, October 24, 2006.
- Scuola di Studi Superiori S. Anna, Pisa, May 29, 2007.
- *VII ECPR Conference*, Pisa, 6-8 September 2007.

"Strategic interactions among central bank and national fiscal authorities in a monetary union subject to asymmetric country shocks", with (Valeria De Bonis), presented at:

- VII ECPR Conference, Pisa, 6-8 September 2007.
- Johns Hopkins University Bologna Center, 15 November 2007.

"The long road to EMU" (with Francisco Torres), presented at:

- University of Aveiro, Portugal, April 16, 2006;
- EUI Alumni Conference *The Maastricht Treaty: a Watershed for European Integration?*, EUI, October 5-6, 2006.

"Effetti, potenzialità e limiti della globalizzazione: il quadro economico", presented at the Conference *Effetti, Potenzialità e Limiti della Globalizzazione*, Faculty of Economics, University of Pisa, 14 December 2005.

"Making sense of fiscal rules in the EMU" (with Valeria De Bonis), presented at the International Conference *The Political and Economic Consequences of European Monetary Integration*, University of Victoria, B.C. Canada, 18-19 August 2005.

"Perché Finn Kydland e Edward Prescott hanno vinto il Premio Nobel in Economia?", presentation within the program *Perché Nobel?*, organised by the University of Pisa, 2005.

"Teoria economica e istituzioni: le fondamenta teoriche del Sistema monetario europeo e dell'euro", presented at the 2004 Meeting of Aispe, Palermo, 2004

"Fondamentali, aggiustamenti di portafoglio e '*framing*' delle aspettative: quali sono le determinanti del tasso di cambio dollaro/euro?", Università di Perugia, 2004.

"The dollar/euro exchange rate and EMU economic institutions", presented at the *1st EUI Alumni Conference*, Florence (Italy), October 2003

"Self-fulfilling Speculative Attacks with Biased Signals: Morris and Shin's Model Reconsidered" (written with with B. Cheli), presented at:

- 6th Spring Meeting of Young Economists, University of Copenhagen, 31 March-April 2001;
- 5th International Conference on Macroeconomic Analysis and International Finance, University of Crete, 24-26 May 2001;
- 33rd Annual Conference of the Money Macro and Finance Research Group, Queens University Belfast, 5-7 September 2001.
- Società Italiana degli Economisti (Sessioni libere), Roma, 25-27 October 2001

"Non Credible Intervention Commitments and the EMS Crisis" presented at the ASSET *Meeting*, Istanbul (Turkey), October 1995.

"Central Bank Independence and Public Debt Convergence in an Open Economy Dynamic Game", presented at the *IV Jornadas de Economia Internacional*, Castellon (Spain), June 1995.

"Non Credible Intervention Committments and the EMS Crisis", presented at the *Macroeconomics Workshop*, EUI, Firenze, May 1995;

"Dalla credibilità alla speculazione: una interpretazione della crisi dello Sme", presented at the Dipartimento di Scienze Economiche, Università degli Studi di Pisa, April 1995;

"Non Credible Intervention Committments and the EMS Crisis", presented at the Facoltà di Scienze Politiche, Università degli Studi di Pisa, April 1995;

"Public Debt Convergence in an Open Economy Dynamic Game", presented at the *Third* Annual Meeting "Colloquia on Economic Research, IGIER, Milan (Italy), June 1994;

"Economic implications of the European Union", seminar for the Scuola di Specializzazione in Agronomia, Università di Pisa (Italy), June 1994;

"The European Monetary System and the perspectives for a European Monetary Union", Professional training for Secondary School teachers, held at the Istituto Tecnico Commerciale "F. Carrara", Lucca (Italy), January 1994 and January 1993.

"Public Debt Convergence in an Open Economy Dynamic Game", presented at the *VII Convegno di Teoria dei Giochi e Applicazioni*, Genova (Italy), November 1993;

"Expectational Effects of the Maastricht Rules on Public Finances", presented at the *ASSET Meeting 1993* (Southern European Association for Economic Theory), Barcelona (Spain), October 1993;

"Public Debt Convergence in an Open Economy Dynamic Game", presented at the *Macroeconomics Workshop*, EUI, October 1993;

"The European Monetary System and the perspectives for a European Monetary Union", seminar for the Collegio dei Ragionieri e Dottori Commercialisti of Florence and Empoli (Italy), June 1993 and June 1992.

"Expectational Effects of the Maastricht Rules on Public Finances", presented at the Forum *L'Italia e l'Europa oltre Maastricht*, Trento (Italy), April 1993;

"Fiscal Policy Implications of The European Union", presented at the workshop *Foundations of European Central Bank Policy*, EUI, June 1992;

"Time Inconsistent Fixed Exchange Rates: The Risk of Speculative Attacks During Phase Two of the Delors Report", presented at the *Students' Workshop of the European University Institute* (EUI), May 1991;

Editorial and additional activity

An appeal signed by about 150 Italian economists (promoted jointly with Mario Marroni) in favor of Eurobonds:

La Repubblica:

https://www.repubblica.it/economia/2020/03/11/news/appello_degli_economisti_la_ue_adotti_msiure_per_fronteggiare_la_crisi_-250992416/

Il Sole24 Ore: (http://amp.ilsole24ore.com/pagina/AD3xAXC),

MicroMega: (http://temi.repubblica.it/micromega-online/ue-e-l-emergenza-sanitaria-globaleappello-di-150-economisti-a-conte-gualtieri-e-gentiloni/

An appeal signed by about 1850 European economists (promoted jointly with Mario Marroni and 5 other colleagues) in favor of European Renaissance Bonds:

https://europeanrenaissance.altervista.org/

https://www.euractiv.com/section/future-eu/opinion/time-for-governments-to-listen-to-their-europeancitizens/?fbclid=IwAR1ZkHzYIIhuiZfmUfeyyEER2FYEecN6WwmF6q86Qi9HkTpsw8705geMoaM

https://www.eunews.it/2020/04/20/migliaia-cittadini-politici-intellettuali-chiedono-risposta-europeacomune-tempestiva-ed-efficace-alla-pandemia-la-ripresa/129207

An article on *MicroMega* (with Mario Morroni) on the relationship between COVID-19 and EMU (n.3, 2020):

http://temi.repubblica.it/micromega-online/micromega-3-2020-solo-l-eguaglianza-ci-puo-salvare-presentazione-e-sommario/

An article on *MicroMega* (joint with Paul Schure) on the North-South views on European solidarity and empathy, Eurobonds and Recovery Fund, July 2020:

http://temi.repubblica.it/micromega-online/micromega-52020-dopo-il-virus-un-mondo-nuovo-2/

An article for *Scienza & Pace Magazine on* COVID-19, EMU and Sciences for Peace (May 6, 2020):

http://magazine.cisp.unipi.it/il-covid-19-lunione-economica-e-monetaria-europea-e-le-scienze-per-la-pace/

An article on the implications of the pronunciation of the European Court of Justice on the future of the euro (May 18, 2020):

http://temi.repubblica.it/micromega-online/la-sentenza-della-corte-di-giustizia-europea-e-le-implicazioni-per-il-futuro-dell-euro/

A critical comment (joint with Mario Morroni and published on *MicroMega*) on an article published on *Corriere della Sera* by Alberto Alesina and Francesco Giavazzi (May 8, 2020):

http://temi.repubblica.it/micromega-online/pandemia-e-crisi-finanziaria-una-risposta-adalesina-e-giavazzi/

A critical comment on the Italian politician, on. Giorgia Meloni, *Imagine* and Economic Globalization, July 2020:

http://temi.repubblica.it/micromega-online/imagine-la-globalizzazione-economica-e-giorgiameloni/

Monthly articles on Economics issues are published since September 2016 on the monthly magazine "Nuovo Consumo": <u>https://unicooptirreno.it/sezione/rivista</u>

Interviews on the online journal Lenti a Pois:

"Gli sconfitti e i vincenti della globalizzazione economica", April 16, 2019: <u>https://lentiapois.it/blogs/economia/</u>

"Origine e complessità dell'integrazione monetaria europea", May 11, 2019: https://lentiapois.it/blogs/attualita/tagged/europa

Interview by the Finnish TV on the Italian economy, November 2019: <u>https://areena.yle.fi/1-4530627</u>

Interview for the Italian Society of Economists (Società Italiana degli Economisti) on "COVID-19, Unione europea e i possibili modi per finanziare le spese necessarie ad affrontarlo", June 2020:

https://youtu.be/PWXzNnQKntg

Interview on the future of the EU-UK relations after Brexit, Geneva Interdisciplinary Centre for Economics and Law (GICEL), June 2020: https://gicel.ch/the-future-of-the-eu-uk-relations/

Other past non-academic working positions

Tourist guide (part-time), 1980-1984

Banking employee (Monte dei Paschi di Siena, Ravenna), January 1984-June 1984

Post office employee (Poste Italiane, Civitella Paganico e Monte Antico (GR)), June 1984-January 1986

Park ranger (Parco Naturale della Maremma, Alberese (GR)), January 1986-September 1987

Languages

Italian: mother language

English: fluent both spoken and written

French: very good spoken and written

Spanish: good spoken

Chinese: basic (HSK1, currently attending HSK2).