

Diane Fromage

CURRENT POSITIONS

- 09.2017 – present Research Coordinator**
CERiM – Centre for European Research in Maastricht
Maastricht University, The Netherlands
- 02.2017 – present Assistant Professor of European Law**
Maastricht University, The Netherlands

PAST POSITIONS

- 10.2017
10.2016 Visiting Professor**
EUPADRA – Erasmus + Joint Master in Parliamentary Procedures and
Legislative Drafting
LUISS Guido Carli University, Rome, Italy
- 09.2015 – 01.2017 Assistant Professor in EU Law**
Utrecht University, The Netherlands
- 12.2014 – 06.2015 Guest Lecturer**
Catholic University of Lille, France
- 09.2014 – 08.2015 Max Weber Postdoctoral Fellow in Law**
European University Institute, Florence, Italy
- 02.2012 – 03.2015 Technical Coordinator**
DHES Network – Human Rights and Higher Education
ALFA Project co-funded by the European Commission with 1.3M €
(12.2011- 12.2014)
- 02.2012 – 08.2014 Guest Lecturer (*Profesora asociada*)**
Constitutional Law Department, Pompeu Fabra University, Barcelona,
Spain
- 12.2013 – 03.2014 Tutor in EU Law**
Birkbeck College, University of London, UK
- 12.2010 – 11.2011 Research Fellow**
Max-Planck-Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law,
Heidelberg, Germany
- 09.2010 – 01.2012 Teaching Assistant (*Profesora ayudante*)**
Constitutional Law Department, Pompeu Fabra University, Barcelona,
Spain

EDUCATION

- 2013 PhD (*cum laude*)**
Law Department, Pompeu Fabra University, Barcelona, Spain
- 2013 PhD**
Department for Institutions, Administrations and Regional Policies,
University of Pavia, Italy
Joint PhD supervised by Prof. A. Saiz Arnaiz (Spain) and Prof. J. Ziller
(Italy) on
*The British, French, German, Italian and Spanish Parliaments in the EU
after the Lisbon Treaty: Participation, subsidiarity check and democratic
deficit*

2009	Master's Degree in Legal Sciences Pompeu Fabra University – Barcelona, Spain
2009	Master's Degree in Political Sciences Institut d'Etudes Politiques – Lille, France
2008	Diplom in Political Sciences and Sociology University of Münster, Germany 4-year degree within the framework of a dual degree between the University of Münster and the Institut d'Etudes Politiques of Lille
2007	Vordiplom in Political Sciences (European Studies) University of Münster, Germany 2-year degree within the framework of a dual degree between the University of Münster and the Institut d'Etudes Politiques of Lille

PUBLICATIONS

Monographs:

- Fromage, Diane (under contract). *Changing Parliaments in a Changing European Union : The Role of Legislatures in Larger Member States*. Oxford, Hart Publishing.
- Fromage, Diane (2015). *Les Parlements dans l'Union Européenne après le Traité de Lisbonne. La Participation des Parlements allemands, britanniques, espagnols, français et italiens*. [Parliaments in the European Union after the Lisbon Treaty. The Participation of the German, British, Spanish, French and Italian Parliaments]. Paris, L'Harmattan.

Journal Articles:

- Fromage, Diane and Sarmiento Ramírez-Escudero, Daniel (invited contribution) "L'Union Européenne face aux revendications indépendantistes et nationalistes" [The European Union confronted to independentist and national reivindications], Special issue on "L'Union européenne face aux nationalismes et populismes" [The European Union confronted to nationalisms and populisms]. L. Azoulai and D. Ritleng (Ed.), *Revue Trimestrielle de droit européen*.
- Fromage, Diane and Raube, Kolja (in press) " Les parlements des Etats membres dans une Union Européenne en constante mutation" [Member States parliaments in a constantly mutating European Union], special issue on Les parlements des Etats membres face au(x) défi(s) européen(s)" [Member State Parliaments and the European challenge(s)], edited by D. Fromage and K. Raube, *Politique Européenne*.
- Fromage, Diane (in press) "Les parlements nationaux: des acteurs européens en devenir ?" [National parliaments : European actors to be ?], special issue on Les parlements des Etats membres face au(x) défi(s) européen(s)" [Member State Parliaments and the European challenge(s)], edited by D. Fromage and K. Raube, *Politique Européenne*.
- Fromage, Diane (in press) "The European Parliament in the post-crisis era: an institution empowered on paper only?", special issue on "National parliaments, the European Parliament and the democratic legitimation of the European Union economic governance" edited by D. Fromage and T. van den Brink, *Journal of European Integration*.
- Fromage, Diane and Ibrido, Renato (in press) "The 'Banking Dialogue' as a model to improve parliamentary involvement in the Monetary Dialogue?", special issue on "National parliaments, the European Parliament and the democratic legitimation of the European Union economic governance" edited by D. Fromage and T. van den Brink, *Journal of European Integration*.

- Fromage, Diane and van den Brink, Ton (in press) "Democratic legitimization of EU economic governance: Challenges and Opportunities for European Legislatures", special issue on "National parliaments, the European Parliament and the democratic legitimization of the European Union economic governance" edited by D. Fromage and T. van den Brink", *Journal of European Integration*.
- Fromage, Diane and Kreiling, Valentin (2017) "National Parliaments' Third Yellow Card and the Struggle over the Revision of the Posted Workers Directive", *European Journal of Legal Studies*, 125-160.
- Fromage, Diane and Fasone, Cristina (2017) "The French and the Italian Parliaments in EU Affairs Post-Lisbon: True Empowerment or Cosmetic Change?", *Journal of Contemporary European Research*, 1244-1259.
- Fromage, Diane (2017) "La transposition de directives européennes et ses conséquences sur l'équilibre des pouvoirs exécutif et législatif nationaux. Regards croisés sur l'Allemagne, l'Espagne et l'Italie" [Transposition of European directives and its consequence on the balance between National legislative and executive powers. Comparative perspectives on Germany, Italy and Spain], Special issue on "L'état de la transposition des directives en France sur les politiques de l'UE" [State of play of the transposition of EU policy directives in France]. A. Meyer-Heine (Ed.), *Revue de l'Union Européenne*, 551-560.
- Fromage, Diane (2017) "Le Traité de Rome: source d'inspiration pour remédier au déficit démocratique européen?" [The Lisbon Treaty: a source of inspiration to improve the European democratic deficit?]. Special issue on the 60th anniversary of the Rome Treaty. *Percorsi costituzionali*, 389-403.
- Fromage, Diane (2016) "National parliaments fighting back? Institutional engineering as a successful means to become active actors in EU affairs", *Perspectives on Federalism*, 69-86.
- Fromage, Diane (2016) "Increasing Interparliamentary cooperation in the EU: Current Trends and Challenges", *European Public Law*, 749-772.
- Fromage, Diane (2016) "De totales ausentes a objetos de una Carta vinculante: la protección de los Derechos en la Unión Europea de los inicios de la integración hasta hoy" [From complete absents to the object of a binding Charter: Human Rights protection in the European Union from the beginning of the integration until today], *Revista Pensares y Quehaceres*.
- Fromage Diane & Fasone, Cristina (2016) "From veto players to agenda-setters? National parliaments and their 'green card' to the European Commission", *Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law*, 294-316.
- Fromage, Diane (2015). "Le rôle des Parlements nationaux en vertu du Traité de Lisbonne: l'exemple du contrôle du respect du principe de subsidiarité en Espagne" [The role of National parliaments according to the Lisbon Treaty: The example of the control of the respect of subsidiarity in Spain], *Revue des affaires européennes*. 483-495.
- Fromage, Diane (2015) "National parliaments in the Juncker Commission era: the 'green card' initiative and beyond", *Quaderni costituzionali*, 1024-1026.
- Fromage, Diane (2015) "The Second Yellow Card on the EPPO Proposal: An Encouraging Development for Member State Parliaments?", *Oxford Yearbook of European Law*, 1-24.
- Fromage, Diane (2015) "The changes provoked by the European integration process – especially in times of crisis – on the relationships between Parliament and Government in France, Germany and Spain", *Revista del postgrado en derecho de la UNAM*.

- Fromage, Diane (2015) “Le Haut Conseil des Finances Publiques: Quelles conséquences deux ans après sa création ? ” [The High Council of Public Finances: what consequences two years after its creation?], *Revue du droit public*, 1107-1126.
- Fromage, Diane (2014), “National parliaments and governmental accountability in the crisis: theory and practice”, Special issue edited by G. Martinicco on “The Never-Ending Reform of the EU: Another Chain in the Semi Permanent Treaty Revision Process? ”, *Perspectives on Federalism*, 3, 149-171.
- Fromage, Diane (2012), “La evolución de la protección de los Derechos en la Unión Europea. El ejemplo de la protección de las minorías” [Evolution of the Human Rights protection in the European Union. The example of minority rights protection], *Revista de la Facultad de Derecho de México*, LXII (258), 11-26.
- Fromage, Diane (2012), “El valor añadido y los retos de las clases prácticas en inglés” [The added value and the challenges of practical classes in English], *TEXTOS OBSEI*, (2), 35-40.

Book chapters:

- Fromage, Diane and Ibrido, Renato (invited contribution), “The Banking Union and its accountability dimension” in *The European Banking Union and the role of law*. G. lo Schiavo (Ed.), Cheltenham, Edward Elgar.
- Fromage, Diane (invited contribution), “L’impact du Traité de Lisbonne sur le rôle des parlements nationaux dans l’Union Européenne : quel bilan huit ans plus tard ?” [The impact of the Lisbon Treaty on national parliaments within the European Union : What conclusions huit years later?] in *Le renouveau parlementaire : Dix ans d’actions et de discours (2008-2018)* [Parliamentary renewal : Ten years of actions and speeches (2008-2018)]. H. Hernández Bayter and M. Trédez-López (Ed.), Paris, L’Harmattan.
- Fromage, Diane (forthcoming), “The European Parliament in inter-parliamentary cooperation and diplomacy” in *Parliamentary Cooperation and Diplomacy in EU External Relations*. K. Raube, M. Müftüler Bac and J. Wouters (Ed.), Cheltenham, Edward Elgar.
- Fromage, Diane (2017), “Déficit excessif et Autorités budgétaires indépendantes : quelles relations et quelles conséquences pour les Etats membres et la Commission européenne” [Excessive deficit and Independent Fiscal Institutions : what relations and which consequences for the Member States and the European Commission] in *La démocratie dans l’Union européenne* [Democracy within the EU]. C. Haguenau-Moizard and C. Mestre (Ed.), Bruxelles, Bruylant, 189-212.
- Fromage Diane & Fasone, Cristina (2017), “Fiscal Councils: Threat or Opportunity for Democracy in the post-crisis Economic and Monetary Union?” in *The Democratic Principle and the Economic and Monetary Union*. L. Daniele (Ed.), Heidelberg-Turin, Springer-Giappichelli, 161-178.
- Fromage, Diane (2017), “Creation and Reform of Independent Fiscal Institutions in EU Member States: incomplete and insufficient work in progress?” in *Constitutional Change Through Euro-Crisis Law*. T. Beukers, C. Kilpatrick and B. de Witte (Ed.), Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 108-142.
- Fromage, Diane (2017), “Executive Accountability to National Parliaments in Post-Crisis EU Affairs: The Persistent Shortcomings in the Council and European Council Oversight” in *National Parliaments after the Lisbon Treaty and the Euro Crisis: Resilience or Resignation?*. D. Jancic (Ed.), Oxford, Oxford University Press, 159-175.
- Fromage, Diane (2017), “Regional parliaments and the EWS: An assessment and some suggestions for reform” in *National and Regional Parliaments in the EU legislative*

procedure after Lisbon: the impact of the Early Warning Mechanism. A. Jonsson Cornell and M. Goldoni (Ed.), Oxford, Hart Publishing, 117-136.

- Fromage, Diane (2016), "Parlement et Gouvernement espagnols: quelles relations après le Traité de Lisbonne ?" [Spanish Government and Spanish Parliament: What kind of relationships after the Lisbon Treaty?] in *La responsabilité politique des exécutifs des Etats membres du fait de leur action européenne* [Member States executives' responsibility due to their action in EU affairs] C. Geslot and P.-Y. Monjal (Ed.). Bruxelles, Larcier, 77-91.
- Fromage, Diane (2016), "Standing committees in interparliamentary cooperation" in *Interparliamentary cooperation in the composite European Constitution*. C. Fasone and N. Lupo (Ed.), Oxford, Hart Publishing, 113-130.
- Fromage, Diane & Fasone, Cristina (2016), "Are Parliaments (more) committed to the trend of Open government after the Lisbon Treaty? The Italian and the Spanish cases" in *Parliaments in the Open Government Era*. I. Bouhadana, W. Gilles and I Nguyen Duy (Ed.), Paris, Les éditions IMODEV, 173-198.
- Fromage, Diane (2015). "Parlamento Europeo y Parlamentos nacionales después del Tratado de Lisboa y en un contexto de crisis: ¿Un acercamiento de grado diverso según el ámbito?" [European Parliament and National Parliaments after the Lisbon Treaty and in a context of crisis: Does the extent of their cooperation depend on the area?] in *El Parlamento europeo: ¿esta vez es diferente?* [The European Parliament: Is it different this time?] P. Andrés and J.I. Ugartemendia (Ed.). Guipuzcoa, IVAP. 223-249.
- Fromage, Diane (2014). "La apertura hacia el internacional de las Universidades mediante la oferta de asignaturas en lengua inglesa: Algunas reflexiones desde España". [Openness to internationalization through course offerings in English: some thoughts from Spain] in *Reflexiones sobre la enseñanza del derecho y del derecho internacional*. [Considerations on the teaching of law and international law]. G. Estrada and C. Reyes (Ed.). Mexico City, Ed. PORRUA UNAM – Fac. de Derecho. 221-228.
- Fromage, Diane (2013). "Subsidiarity: from a general principle to an instrument for the improvement of democratic legitimacy in Lisbon" in *The Treaty on European Union 1993-2013: Reflections from Maastricht*. M. de Visser and A. P. van der Mei (Ed.). Maastricht, Intersentia. 139-156.

Reports:

- Fromage, Diane & Gadbled, Robin (2014) Report on France in the framework of the project "Constitutional Change through Euro Crisis Law. A Multi-level Legal Analysis" available at <http://eurocrisislaw.eui.eu/france/>
- Fromage, Diane (2011), Conference Report: "The role of the national and regional parliaments in the policy formulation and decision making process in European affairs" organized June 12-13 2011 in Guadalmina by Fundación Konrad Adenauer and Fundación Manuel Giménez Abad, *Cuadernos de la Fundación Giménez Abad* (2), 33-37.

Working Papers:

- Fromage, Diane (in press), "A Parliamentary assembly for the Eurozone?", *ADEMU Working paper*.
- Fromage, Diane and Fasone, Cristina (2018), "The Commission and the challenges of differentiation post-Brexit: its role and the new inter-institutional balance", *ISL Working paper 2018:1*.
- Fromage, Diane and Ibrido, Renato (2017), "Democratic accountability and parliamentary oversight of the ECB: The Banking Union experience", *LUISS School of Government Working Paper*.

- Fromage, Diane (2016), "Regional parliaments and the Early Warning System: An assessment six years after the entry into force of the Lisbon Treaty", *LUISS School of Government Working Paper*.
- Fromage, Diane (2016), "European Economic Governance and Parliamentary Involvement: Some Shortcomings of the Article 13 Conference and a Solution", *Cahiers européens de Sciences Po*.
- Fromage, Diane (2015), "A mapping of recent trends in interparliamentary cooperation within the EU", Special issue edited by C. Fasone, D. Fromage and Z. Lefkofridi on "Parliaments, public opinion and parliamentary elections in Europe", *MWP-EUI Working Papers 2015/18*, 21-28.
- Fromage, Diane & Fasone, Cristina (2015), "National parliaments and the EU Commission's agenda: limits and recent developments of a difficult partnership", Special issue edited by C. Fasone, D. Fromage and Z. Lefkofridi on "Parliaments, public opinion and parliamentary elections in Europe", *MWP-EUI Working Papers 2015/18* 31-43.

EDITING RESPONSIBILITIES

- Co-editor of the *CERiM Online paper series* (together with T. Christiansen)
- Fromage, Diane & Raube, Kolja (in press), Special issue: "Les parlements des Etats membres face au(x) défi(s) européen(s) " [Member State Parliaments and the European challenge(s)], *Politique Européenne*.
- Fromage, Diane & van den Brink, Ton (in press), Special issue: "National Parliaments, the European Parliament and the Democratic Legitimation of the European Union Economic Governance", *Journal of European Integration*.
- Fromage, Diane, Fasone, Cristina & Lefkofridi, Zoe (2015), "Parliaments, public opinion and parliamentary elections in Europe", *MWP-EUI Working Papers 2015/18*.